HF100 • HF100H

SERVICE MANUAL



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HF100/HF100H SERVICE MANUAL

This manual is established for repair adjustment of portable x-ray device HF100 and HF100H.

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1. Introduction

This service manual is applied for HF100 and HF100H x-ray unit.

HF100H is human use version. But there are mechanical and electric parts which are not exchangeable. So, replacement on repair should be done carefully.

Major difference between HF100 and HF100H are as follows.

Parts	HF100	HF100H
Collimator mounting ring Key board P.C.Board (M3107A) Timer P.C.Board (M3108A) Control P.C.Board (M9112) Inverter (M9111) Insert Box Collimator transformer	for R-120H 20mA 20mA fixed type exchangeable exchangeable exchangeable for R-120H	for R70 for HF100H for HF100H exchangeable exchangeable exchangeable for R70

2. SPECIFICATIONS

POWER:

Range ----- $100 \sim 130 \text{VAC}$

Minimum voltage with no load -----100VAC Maximum voltage with no load -----140VAC Frequency -----50/60Hz

Electricity consumption at 120V ----minimum 20A (40kV) maximum 32A (100kV)

Maximum voltage consumption -----3.5kVA $\pm 10\%$

NOTE: This unit would be severely damaged if it is used with incorrect line voltage.

OUTPUT:

Inverter:

120kHz high frequency inverter system with neutral ground

circuit, 2kW · 60kHz inverter. tube potential feedback system tolerance $\pm 3kV$ or $\pm 10\%$

Filament circuit:

0.5 Watt · 45kHz inverter

tube current feedback system

tolerance $\pm 10\%$

pre-heat time: approximately 2sec.

WARM UP TIME: Approximately 10 seconds after each exposure and after the initial Power On.

X-RAY OUTPUT:

Maximum tube voltage: $100kV \pm 10\%$ (adjusted at 97.5 - 99kV)

Minimum tube voltage: $40kV \pm 10\%$ (adjusted at 41 - 39kV)

kV switch:

2kV steps

tube current:

 $20\text{mA} \pm 10\% \text{ constant}$ (adjusted at 19mA)

timer range - HF100:

0.01 - 2.00 sec. 0.01 sec. steps

HF100H: 0.08 - 4.00 sec. 0.01 sec. steps

(adjusted at each value $\pm 1\%$ of time base pulse

of 100Hz)

X-RAY TUBE:

TOSHIBA D-124S

focal spot size: 1.2mm $\times 1.2$ mm

target material: tungsten 16°

angle:

anode heat storage capacity: 14kJ (20.0kHU)

COLLIMATOR: Continuously adjustable light beam type with central ray indicator, and cassette

size/distance to aid in correct positioning.

R-120H

On time:

90 sec.

bulb:

Fuji Lamp Inc., No. JC12V40W

product life: Illuminance:

longer than 50 hours over 160 lux at 21" SID

Contrast ratio: over 3:1 at 3:1 at 21" SID

R70

Refer instruction manual of Advantech.

FILTRATION:

inherent filtration

2.2mm Al

collimator filtration

0.5mm Al

total filtration

2.7mm Al

WEIGHT:

HF100 ---- 16.5kgs

HF100H --- 18.5kgs

SIZE:

HF100 --- 29 cm (W) \times 23 cm (H) \times 40.0 cm (L)

HF100H --- 29 cm (W) \times 23 cm (H) \times 38.5 cm (L)

POWER CORD: 3.6m

EXPOSURE CORD: 3.0m

3. OPERATING PROCEDURES

CONNECTION: After confirming POWER CORD and EXPOSURE SWITCH are usual condition, connect them to main body of x-ray unit certainly. (If connector has lock, confirm it is locked.)

> Confirm POWER SWITCH is OFF and connect POWER CORD to wall receptacle of proper mains.

(When you used extension cord, 3.5kW should be obtained.)

POWER ON:

Set POWER SWITCH on control panel to on, then each indicator will be turned on. When the unit is warming up, exposures can not be taken. After approx. 10 sec., WARM UP indicator will go off. The unit is now ready to use.

CAUTION

DO NOT SWITCH ON AND OFF QUICKLY IN A SHORT TIME. WHEN TURNING ON AGAIN AFTER TRUNING OFF, WAIT FOR AT LEAST 1 MINUTE. OTHERWISE. HIGH FREQUENCY INVERTER CANNNOT WORK PROPERLY.

kV SETTING: Set kV in the range of 40kV to 100kV.

TIMER SETTING: Set timer in the range of (HF100: 0.01 sec. to 2.00 sec.)(HF100H: 0.08 to 4.00

sec.) depends on subject, distance and screen/film combination.

Time increments are 0.01 sec.

ADJUSTMENT OF RADIATION FIELD:

Pressing the collimator switch will illuminate the field for approx. (HF100: 90sec.) (HF100H: 30 sec). Adjust light field to position of radiograph by two knobs for adjustment of opening. During this time, use the adjustment knobs to size the radiograph as you need.

RADIOGRAPHY:

Make sure that WARM UP indicator is OFF before pressing exposure switch.

CAUTION

WARM UP INDICATOR BECOMES OFF AFTER 10 SEC. FROM POWER ON. WARM UP INDICATOR BECOMES OFF AFTER 10 SEC. FROM EACH EXPOSURE.

IF WARM UP INDICATOR IS ON, RADIOGRAPHY IS IMPOSSIBLE.

Make sure all WARNING LAMPS are off.

After all safety checks, press only first stage of EXPOSURE SWITCH. STANDBY indicator goes off after 1 sec. Then, unit is ready for exposure. Press second stage of EXPOSURE SWITCH. X-RAY indicator is lit and radiography is executed for the time set.

The EXPOSURE SWITCH is a DEDMAN style. So, if the button is released, exposure is stopped. So, hold the button until exposure is complete.

WARM UP indicator will light after exposure.

X-RAY BUZZER is ON and OFF (only HF100).

NOTE: The first stage of EXPOSURE SWITCH is pre-heat of filament.

DON'T KEEP ONLY FIRST STAGE OF EXPOSURE SWITCH "ON" LONGER THAN 30 SEC.

POWER OFF: When the POWER SWITCH is pressed, all of indicators on the control panel are off.

WARNING LAMP: HF100/HF100H have 2 kinds of warning lamps. If either of them is lit, x-ray cannot be generated. Each detail is as follows.

KIND OF WARNING LAMP	DETAILS	COUNTERMEASURE
WARM UP	The internal circuit is warming up.	Wait until light goes off.
ERROR	Unit malfunction.	Stop exposing and follow steps below.

^{*} If ERROR indicator is lit even when EXPOSURE SWITCH BUTTON is released, it means an unusual situation has been occurred. Therefore, turn off POWER SWITCH, wait 3 minutes, then start procedures over again.

When WARM UP indicator is off, warm up is finished.

^{*} This unit generates x-ray by an inverter. Therefore, it requires warm up time to be stable after power on and each exposure.

4. PRE-ADJUSTMENT

* Each PC Boards deliverd from Mikasa Factory have already been adjusted.

| 1. 24VDC power supply adjustment | (SVB24SB) | Check output (DCV) at Red (+) and Black (-) wires. Adjust VR to be 24VDC ± 0.3V.

2. M3108A adjustment (refer page 7)

kV adjustment: kV is decreased by turning clockwise.

- 1. This adjustment is need the special test equipment (HF tester).
- 2. Check the DC voltage between the kV test point (+) and (-) on the HF tester.
- Set the kV selector to 100kV and turn VR1 (M3108A) so that the DC voltage is 5.0 VDC.
- 4. Check the each kV.
- 5. Finaly check the kV by using an external kV tester such as the Victoreen NERO. The readings will indicate a little lower than the actual output because of the tester dynamics for high frequency x-ray production, so don't adjust over 97kV as indicated by testing device.

mA adjustment: mA is decreased by turning of VR5 clockwise.

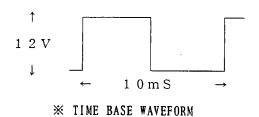
- 1. This adjustment is need the special test equipment (HF tester).
- Check the DC voltage between the mA test point (+) and (-) on the HF tester.
- Set the mA indicator to 20mA and turn VR5 (M3108A) so that the DC voltage is 2.0 VDC.

Exposure time adjustment: Exposure time is decreased by turning clockwise.

Time base is 100 Hz (10 msec.). When short pin of JP2 is pulled out, X-RAY LED is lit not related with timer. Measure voltage between of TIME terminal and GND terminal by Oscilloscope, and adjust by turning VR6.

IMPORTANT Disconnect the connector JP2 on M3108A PC board before pull out short pin of X-ray. Otherwise, inverter board will work and X-ray will be generated unrelated with timer setting and X-ray unit might be broken.

* Put in and pull out connectors at POWER OFF.



REFFRENCE: There are three short pins on M3108A (LBD, 10SEC and TEST).

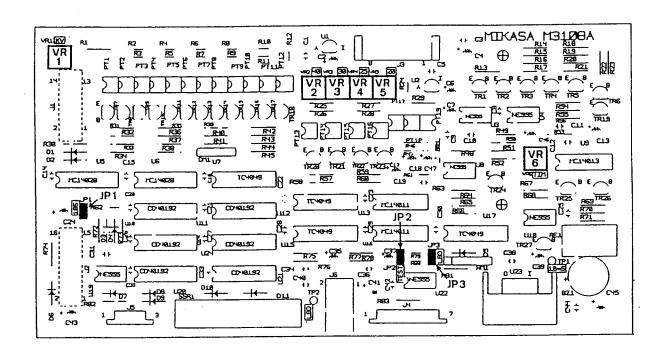
Each factors are as follows.

LBD:

10SEC:

When put in, lighting time of collimator is 45 sec.
When pull out, it is 90 sec.
When put in, WARM UP time is 1 sec. When pull out, it is 10 sec. This short pin is for adjustment at factory before shipment. So, don't use the unit with short pin.

TEST: Never pull out this short pin.



3. M9111 PC board adjustments (refer page 9) adjustment of followings.

- * over voltage protection circuit (VRI)
- * over current protection circuit (VR2)

* DC voltage adjust circuit (VR3) adjusting the DC voltage have to use special equipment.

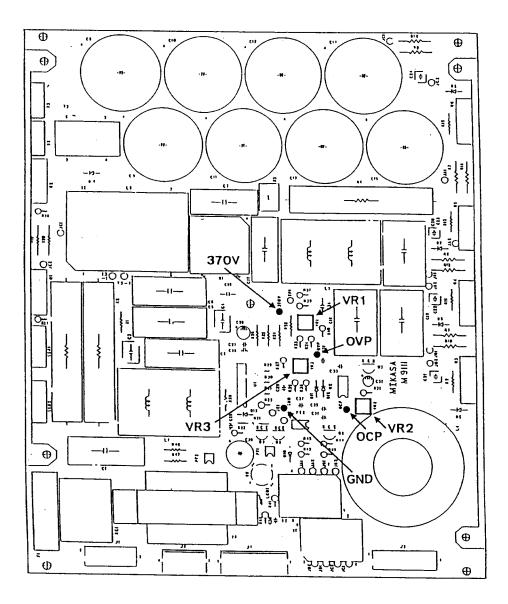
4. M9112 PC board Adjustments (refer page 10)

Adjustment of frequency of Inverter board. (VR1)

Adjustment of Pre-heat time. (VR3)

Adjustment of kV. (VR4)

Adjustment of mA. (VR5)



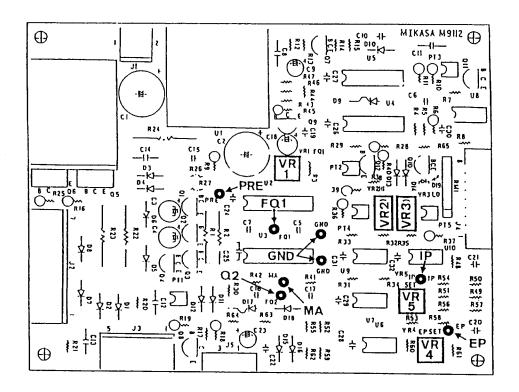
This adjustment has to be done after connect all of connectors completely. But actual exposure is not necessary.

- * Each PC boards delivered from Mikasa Factory have already been adjusted.
- Adjustment of VR3 (DC370V)
 Adjust voltage between 370V (+) and GND (-) to be 368.5 372V by turning VR3.

 Voltage is increased by turning clockwise.
- Adjustment of VR2 (Over Current Protection circuit)
 Adjust voltage between OCP (+) and GND (-) to be 1.09 1.11V by turning VR2.
 Voltage is increased by turning clockwise.
- Adjustment of VR1 (Over Voltage Protection circuit)
 Adjust voltage between OVP (+) and GND (-) to be αV by turning VR1.
 Voltage is decreased by turning clockwise.

If actual measured voltage would be β , α can be calculated as following.

 $\alpha = \beta \times 0.0061$



This adjustment has to be done after connect all of connectors completely. But actual exposure is not necessary.

- * Each PC boards delivered from Mikasa Factory have already been adjusted.
 - 1. Adjustment of FQ1
 Adjust frequency between FQ1(+) and GND(-) to be 120kHz by turning VR1.

 Frequency is increased by turning clockwise.
 - 2. Check of FQ2 Check if frequency between FQ2 (+) and GND (-) is 90kHz \pm 5%.
 - 3. Adjustment of Pre-Heat voltage
 Adjust voltage between PRE(+) and GND(-) to be 0.43V by turning VR3.

 Voltage is increased by turning clockwise.
 - 4. Set VR4 (=EP SET) to be center.
 - 6. Set VR5 (=IP SET) to be center.

This adjustment has to be done after connect all of connectors completely. Actual exposure is not necessary.

Note 1: This adjustment requires that an exposure be made. Please observe all radiation related safety precautions.

Note 2: This adjustment must be done whenever an insert or an inverter board (M9101B PCB) is replaced.

Equipment: Dual trace storage oscilloscope and DC voltmeter.

Oscilloscope settings:

DC Voltmeter:

Positive prove kV 09102B Negative probe chasis ground

X-ray unit setting: 70kV · 0.1 sec.

Adjustment VR:

VR4 @M9112B

Check the kV by oscilloscope, and adjust average of peak value of EP wave form by VR4 to be 3.4V.

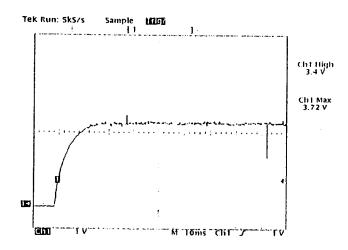
After the adjustment, set X-ray unit to 100kV and adjust average of peak value of EP wave form by VR4 to be 4.4V.

CAUTION) Check the kV by using an external kV tester such as the Victoreen NERO. And do not adjust over 100 kV as kV tester has deviation of $\pm 3 kV$ itself. Adjust between $97.5 \sim 99 kV$.

5-1. Adjustment of 70kV by turning VR4

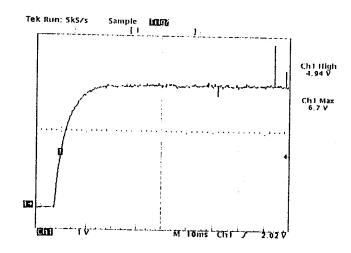
Adjust the CH1 (EP) by VR4 to be $3.4\underline{\text{V}} \pm 0.5\underline{\text{V}}$.

kV is increased by turning clockwise.



5-2. Adjustment of 100kV by turning VR4 Adjust the CH1 (EP) by VR4 to be 4.9V ± 0.5V.

[kV is increased by turning clockwise.]



6. Readjustment of Pre-Heat and mA

This adjustment has to be done after connect all of connectors completely. Actual exposure is necessary.

Note 1: This adjustment requires that an exposure be made. Please observe all radiation related safety precautions.

Note 2: This adjustment must be done whenever an insert or an M9112 Board is replaced.

Equipment: Dual trace storage oscilloscope.

Oscilloscope settings:

Ep @M9112 Channel 1 1.0 Volt/Div.
Ip @M9112 Channel 2 1.0 Volt/Div.
Time 10 mSec/Div.

X-ray unit setting:

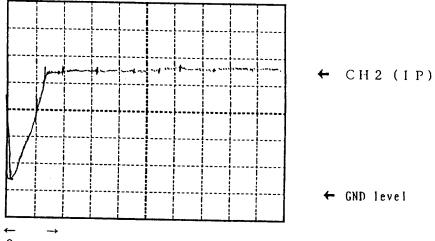
Adjustment VR:

VR3 @M9112 Set kV to 82kV·20mA.
Adjust Pre-heat time to 30 msec ±10%.
Pre-heat time is decreased by turning clockwise.

VR5 @M9112 Adjustment of mA. Adjust to 19mA.

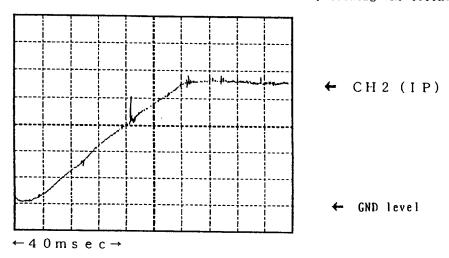
6-1. Adjustment of Pre-heat Time by turning VR2-VR3

1. Pre-heat Time is short. Make Pre-heat Time longer by turning VR3 counterclockwise.

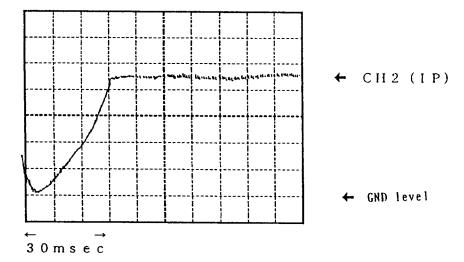


 $20\,\mathrm{msec}$

2. Pre-heat Time is long. Make Pre-heat Time shorter by turning VR3 clockwise.



3. Pre-heat Time is correct.

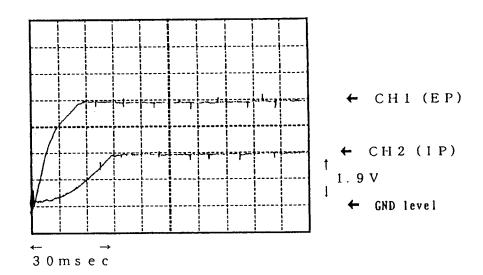


* Acceptable limit 20 msec - 40 msec

6-2. Adjustment of mA by turning VR5

※ Adjust average of peak value of IP wave form to be 1.9V by turning VR5.

*HF100: 80kV·20mA



7. Readjustment of exposure time

This adjustment has to be done after connect all of connectors completely. Actual exposure is necessary.

Note 1: This adjustment requires that an exposure be made. Please observe all radiation related safety precautions.

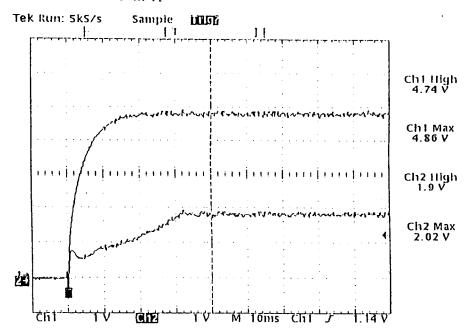
Check the exposure time by using an external exposure time meter such as the VICTOREEN NERO.

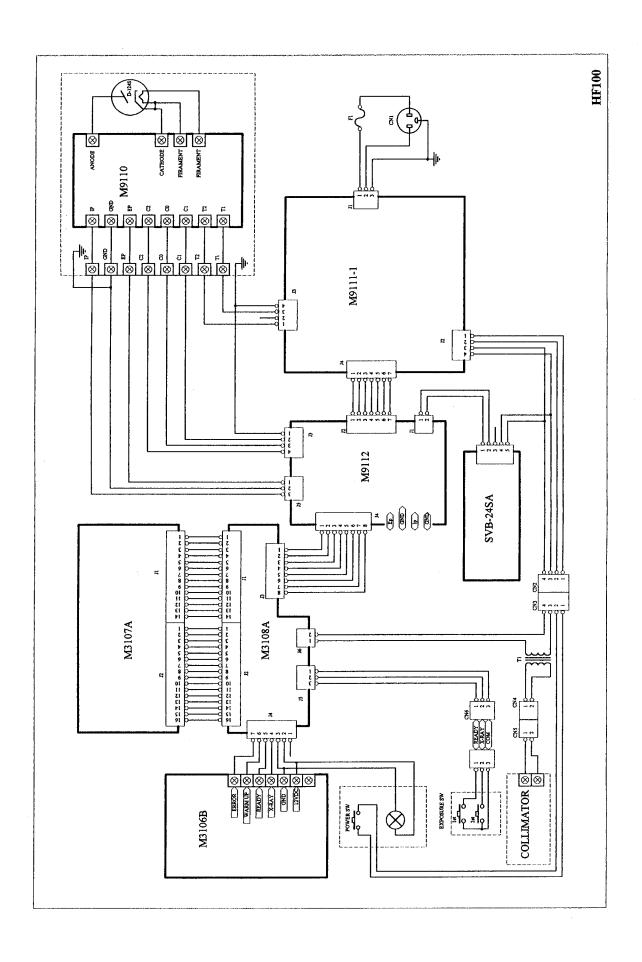
X-ray unit setting: 82kV · 0.5 sec.

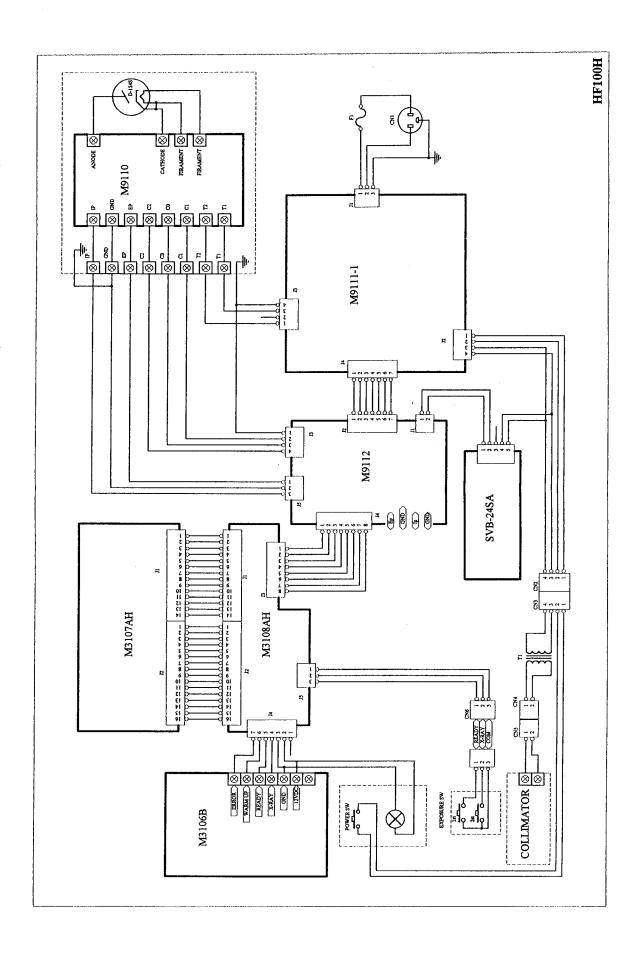
Adjustment: Exposure time is decreased by turning clockwise. (VR6 on the M3108A PC board)

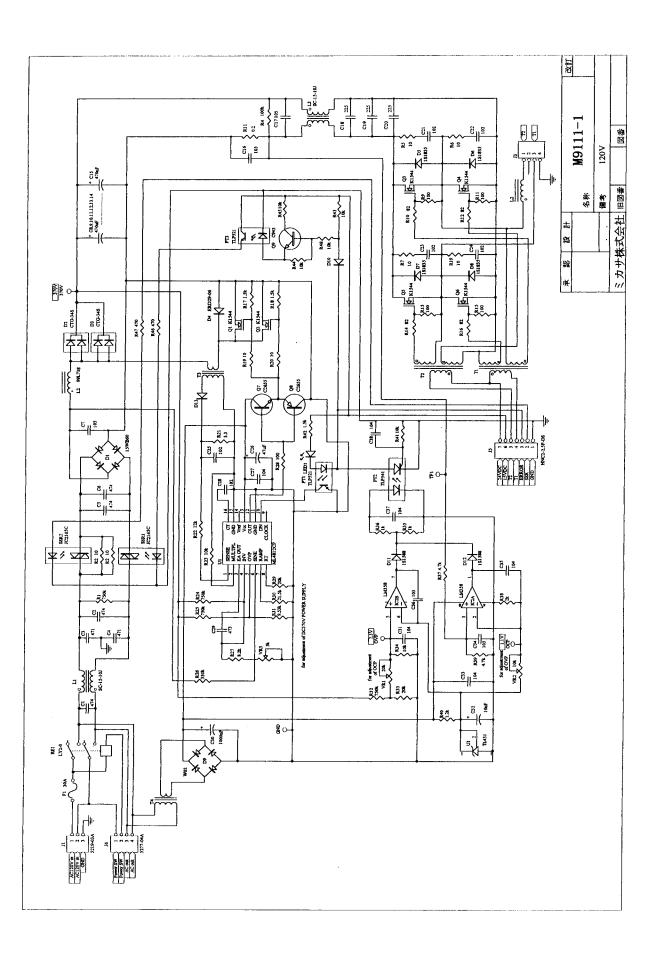
Nomal Waveform

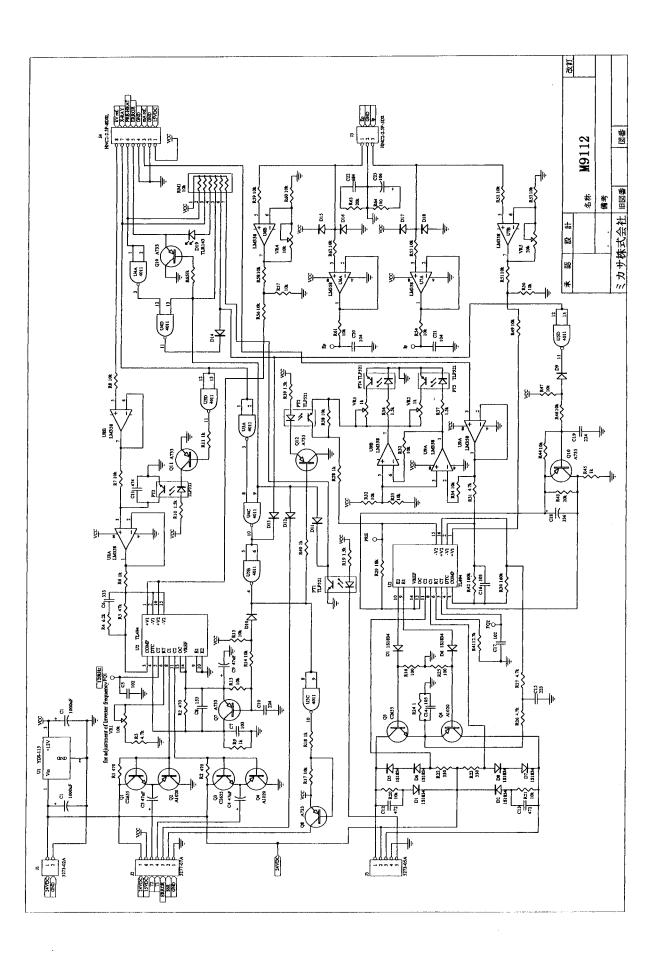
1 0 0 k V · 2 0 m A

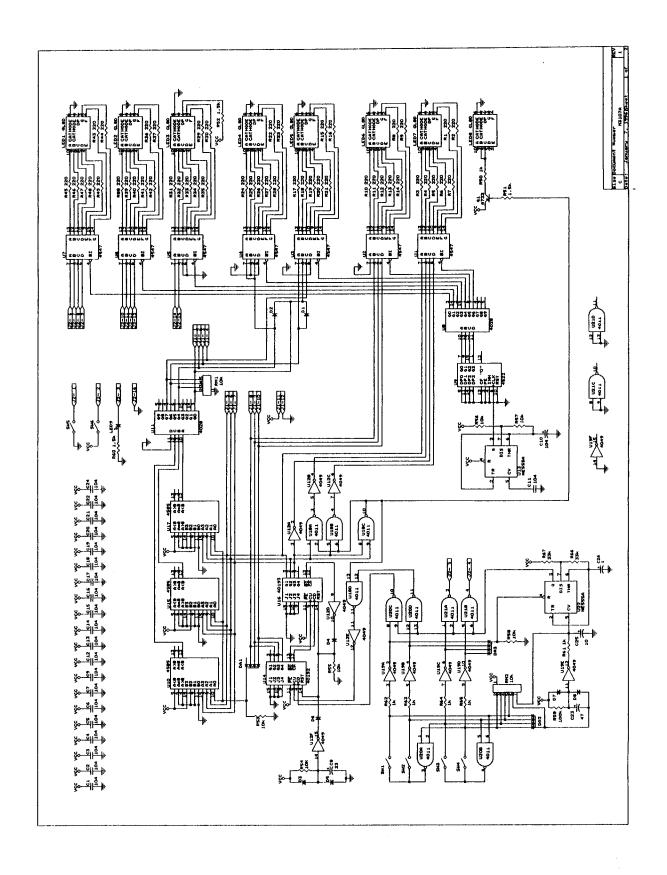


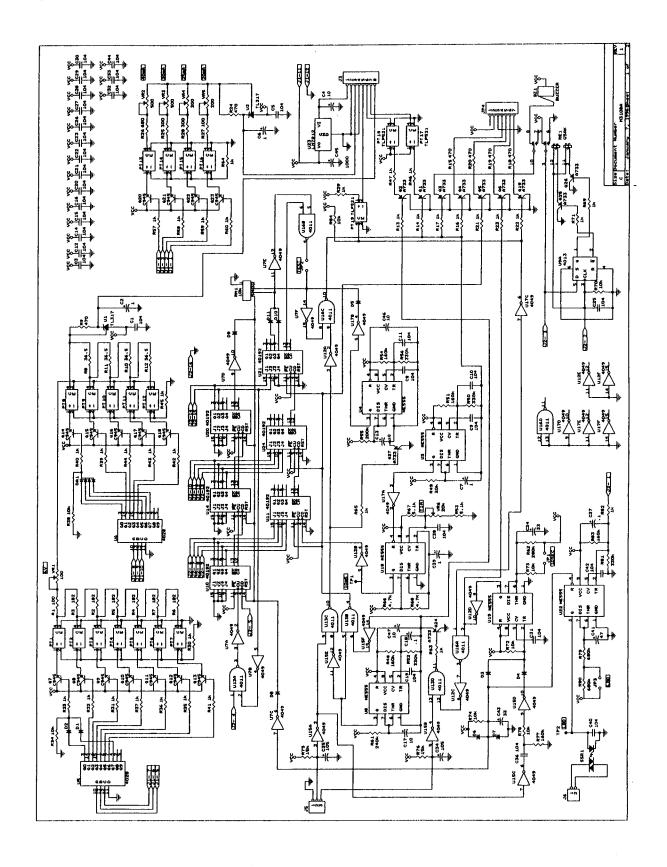


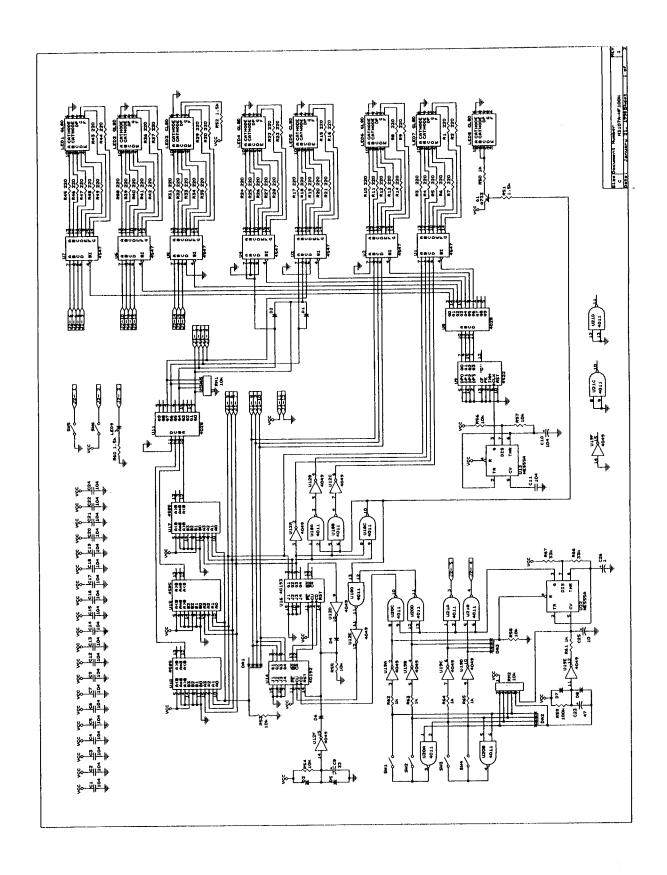


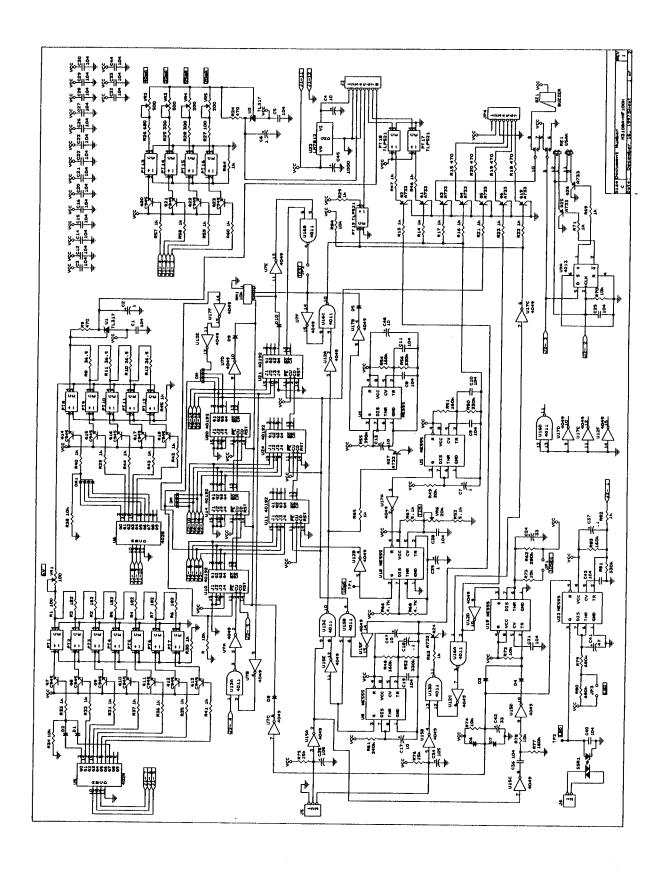


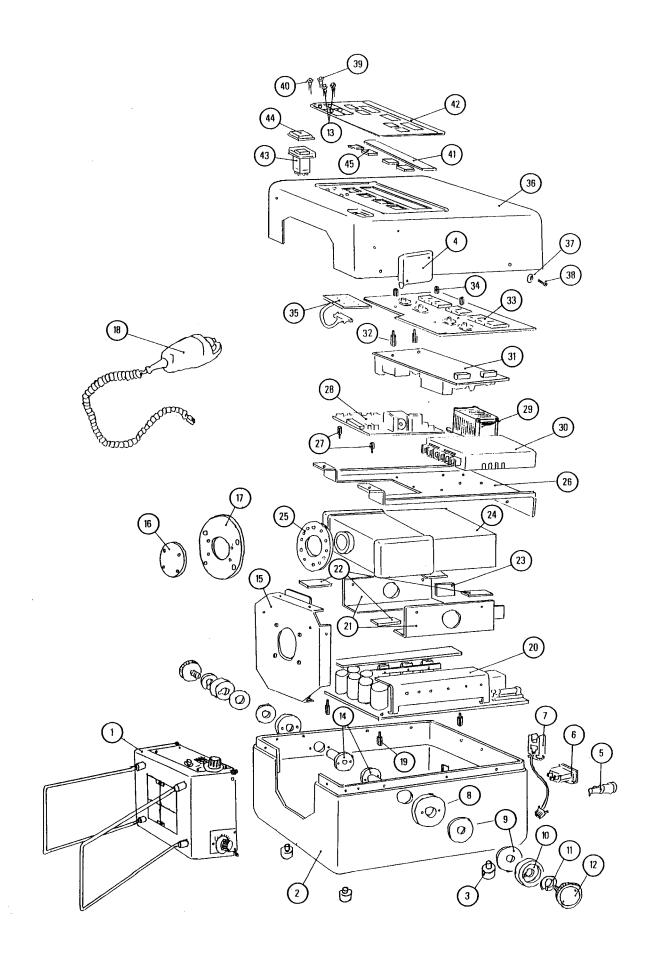


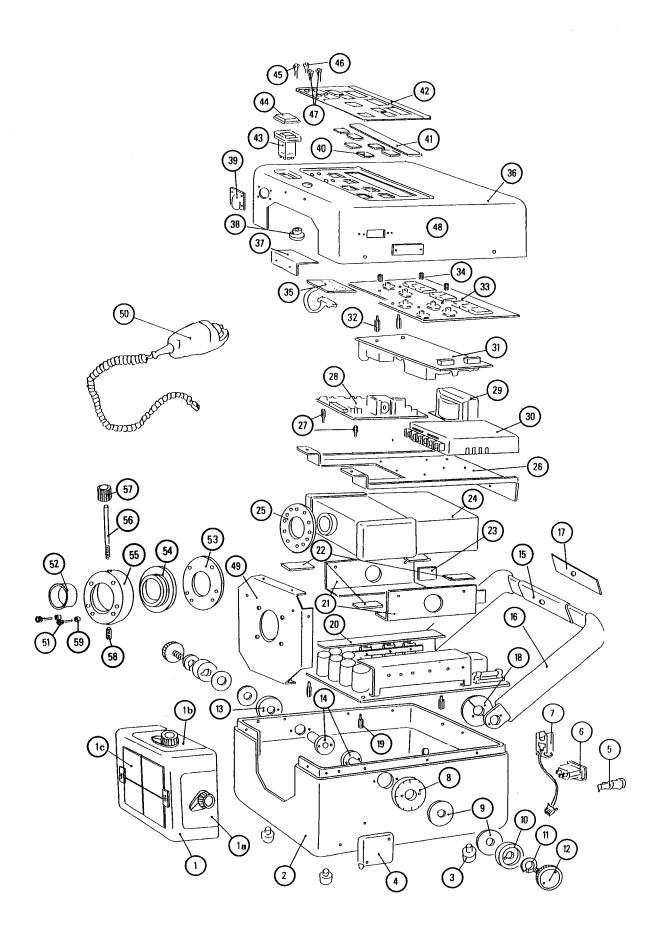












PARTS PRICE LIST FOR MINXRAY HF100H

INDEX NO.	PARTS NO.	DESIGNATION
1	-	Collimator (R-72)
2	10749	Case bottom for HF100H (Yellow)
3	10586	Plastic foot (TM-127 No.2)
4	10753	Tape measure (Yellow)
5	10688	Fuse holder
6	10754_	3-pin power receptacle (CM-11)
7	10755	Exposure switch cord receptacle (65902-004)
8	10690	Mounting plate (without degrees)
9	10081	Nylon washer
10	10082	Metal spacer
11	10083	Split lock washer
12	10084	Holding screw
13	10715	LED indicating lamp (Red)
14	10259	Holding part
15	10756	Front panel (Yellow)
16	10735	Collimator mounting ring
17	10736	Spacer for collimator
18	10732	Exposure switch cord complete
19	10585	Spacer (M3x10)
20	10761	M9111 PC board (Inverter)
21	10692	Side frame
22	10694	Rubber plate (Bottom)
23	10693	Rubber plate (Side)
24	10695	IF701 insert box (HF100/200)
25	10590	Brass ring
26	10696	Chassis
27	10697	Spacer (M3x5)
28	10718	M9112 PC board (Control)
29	10757	Collimator transformer
30	10750	SVB24SA PC board
31	10719	M3108 PC board (Timer)
32	10585	Spacer (M3x10)
33	10701	M3107 PC board (Key board)
34	10702	Spacer (M3x6)
35	10703	M3106 PC board (with cord) (Indicator)

PARTS PRICE LIST FOR MINXRAY HF100H

INDEX NO.	PARTS NO.	DESIGNATION
36	10748	Case top complete labeling (Yellow) HF100H
37	10758	Finishing washer (M3)
38	10759	Oval head phillips screw (3x8)
39	10714	LED indicating lamp (Orange)
40	10713	LED indicating lamp (Green)
41	10709	Plastic shield plate
42	10760	Sheet key plate
43	10711	Power switch
44	10712	Power switch sheld (MURON-FH)
45	10708	Rubber block

PARTS PRICE LIST FOR MINXRAY HF100

INDEX NO.	PARTS NO.	DESIGNATION
1	10606	Collimator R-120H M2 (yellow)
1a	10607	Indication plate (IN)
1b	10608	Indication plate (OUT)
1c	10541	Plastic front for collimator
2	10762	Case bottom (Yellow)
3	10586	Plastic foot (TM-127 No.2)
4	10753	Tape measure (Yellow)
5	10688	Fuse holder
6	10754	3-pin power receptacle (CM-11)
7	10755	Exposure switch cord receptacle (65902-004)
8	10689	Mounting plate (without degrees)
9	10081	Nylon washer
10	10082	Metal spacer
11	10083	Split lock washer
12	10084	Holding screw
13	10690	Mounting plate (without degrees)
14	10259	Holding part
15	10703	Handle (yellow)
16	10594	Rubber grip
17	10265	Ornament plate
18	10682	Indicating plate
19	10585	Spacer (M3x10)
20	10761	M9111 PC board (Inverter) 120V
21	10692	Side frame
22	10694	Rubber plate (Bottom)
23	10693	Rubber plate (Side)
24	10695	IF701 insert box (HF100/200)
25	10590	Brass ring
26	10696	Chassis
27	10697	Spacer (M3x5)
28	10698	M9112 PC board (Control)
29	10764	Collimator transformer (HT-121)
30	10750	SVB24SA PC board (100V)
31	10700	M3108 PC board (Timer)
32	10585	Spacer (M3x10)

PARTS PRICE LIST FOR MINXRAY HF100

PARTS	DESIGNATION
	M3107 PC board (Key board)
	Spacer (M3x6)
	M3106 PC board (with cord) (Indicator)
	Case top (Yellow)
	Mounting plate for level indicator
	Level indicator
	Cord hood
	Rubber block
	Plastic shield plate
	Sheet key plate
	Power switch
	Power switch sheld (MURON-FH)
	LED indicating lamp (Green)
	LED indicating lamp (Orange)
	LED indicating lamp (Red)
	Cover plate
	Front panel (Yellow)
	Exposure switch complete
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Cap bolt (4M-5)
	Lead cap with 1.0mm Al. Filter
	Nut plate
	Collimator mounting ring (HF200,HF100) 110V
	Rotating pedestal of collimator Shaft for collimator roration
	Knob for collimator rotation (MSA-14S)
•	Ball plunger (BSU6)
	Spacer for collimator rotation (4ER-3)
	PARTS NO. 10701 10702 10703 10765 10705 10706 10707 10708 10709 10710 10711 10712 10713 10714 10715 10766 10766 10732 10767 10584 10768 10769 10770 10771 10772 10773